

UNITED STATES  
SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION  
Washington, D.C. 20549

FORM 10-Q

(Mark One)

☒ QUARTERLY REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the quarterly period ended: **March 31, 2017**

☐ TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the transition period from \_\_\_\_\_ to \_\_\_\_\_

Commission File Number: **001-34487**

**LIGHTBRIDGE CORPORATION**

(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

**Nevada**

(State or other jurisdiction of incorporation or organization)

**91-1975651**

(I.R.S. Empl. Ident. No.)

**11710 Plaza America Drive, Suite 2000**

**Reston, VA 20190**

(Address of principal executive offices, Zip Code)

**(571) 730-1200**

(Registrant's telephone number, including area code)

(Former Name, Former Address and Former Fiscal Year if Changed Since Last Report)

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Exchange Act during the past 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days. Yes ☒ No ☐

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant has submitted electronically and posted on its corporate Web site, if any, every Interactive Data File required to be submitted and posted pursuant to Rule 405 of Regulation S-T (§ 232.405 of this chapter) during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to submit and post such files). Yes ☒ No ☐

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, a non-accelerated filer, a smaller reporting company, or an emerging growth company. See the definitions of "large accelerated filer," "accelerated filer," "smaller reporting company" and "emerging growth company" in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act.

Large Accelerated Filer

☐

Accelerated Filer

☐

Non-Accelerated Filer

☐

Smaller reporting company

☒

(Do not check if a smaller reporting company)

Emerging growth company

☐

If an emerging growth company, indicate by check mark if the registrant has elected not to use the extended transition period for complying with any new or revised financial accounting standards provided pursuant to Section 13(a) of the Exchange Act. ☐

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a shell company (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act). Yes ☐ No ☒

The number of shares outstanding of the issuer's common stock, as of May 3, 2017 is as follows:

**Class of Securities**

Common Stock, \$0.001 par value

**Shares Outstanding**

9,911,864

**LIGHTBRIDGE CORPORATION**  
**Form 10-Q**  
**MARCH 31, 2017**

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**PART I—FINANCIAL INFORMATION**

**Lightbridge Corporation**  
**Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets**

	<b>March 31, 2017 (Unaudited)</b>	<b>December 31, 2016</b>
<b>ASSETS</b>		
<b>Current Assets</b>		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 5,215,035	\$ 3,584,877
Restricted cash	114,036	114,012
Accounts receivable - project revenue and reimbursable project costs	87,614	388,434
Prepaid expenses and other current assets	165,067	80,933
Deferred financing costs, net	491,168	491,168
<b>Total Current Assets</b>	<u>6,072,920</u>	<u>4,659,424</u>
<b>Other Assets</b>		
Patent costs	1,203,354	1,160,465
Deferred financing costs, net	859,682	982,486
<b>Total Other Assets</b>	<u>2,063,036</u>	<u>2,142,951</u>
<b>Total Assets</b>	<u><b>\$ 8,135,956</b></u>	<u><b>\$ 6,802,375</b></u>
<b>LIABILITIES AND STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY</b>		
<b>Current Liabilities</b>		
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities	\$ 1,159,163	\$ 1,216,321
<b>Total Current Liabilities</b>	<u>1,159,163</u>	<u>1,216,321</u>
<b>Long-Term Liabilities</b>		
Deferred lease abandonment liability	-	28,464
<b>Total Liabilities</b>	<u>1,159,163</u>	<u>1,244,785</u>
<b>Commitments and contingencies – Note 4</b>		
<b>Stockholders' Equity</b>		
Preferred stock, \$0.001 par value, 10,000,000 authorized shares, convertible Series A preferred shares, 1,020,000 shares issued and outstanding at March 31, 2017 and December 31, 2016	1,020	1,020
Common stock, \$0.001 par value, 100,000,000 authorized, 9,716,004 shares and 7,112,143 shares issued and outstanding as of March 31, 2017 and December 31, 2016, respectively	9,716	7,112
Additional paid-in capital	89,427,982	86,266,075
Accumulated deficit	(82,461,925)	(80,716,617)
<b>Total Stockholders' Equity</b>	<u>6,976,793</u>	<u>5,557,590</u>
<b>Total Liabilities and Stockholders' Equity</b>	<u><b>\$ 8,135,956</b></u>	<u><b>\$ 6,802,375</b></u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these condensed consolidated financial statements

**Lightbridge Corporation**  
**Unaudited Condensed Consolidated Statements of Operations**

	<b>Three Months Ended</b>	
	<b>March 31,</b>	
	<b>2017</b>	<b>2016</b>
Revenue:		
Consulting Revenue	\$ 135,485	\$ 166,546
Cost of Consulting Services Provided	85,363	68,225
Gross Margin	50,122	98,321
Operating Expenses		
General and administrative	1,208,303	1,096,109
Research and development	464,343	586,250
Total Operating Expenses	1,672,646	1,682,359
Operating Loss	(1,622,524)	(1,584,038)
Other Income and (Expenses)		
Warrant revaluation	-	1,253,854
Financing costs	(122,804)	-
Other income (expenses)	20	(4,521)
Total Other Income and (Expenses)	(122,784)	1,249,333
Net loss before income taxes	(1,745,308)	(334,705)
Income taxes	-	-
Net loss	\$ (1,745,308)	\$ (334,705)
Accumulated preferred stock dividend	(49,000)	-
Net loss attributable to common stockholders	(1,794,308)	(334,705)
Net Loss Per Common Share, Basic and Diluted	\$ (0.20)	\$ (0.09)
Weighted Average Number of Common Shares Outstanding	9,138,014	3,931,506

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these condensed consolidated financial statements

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**Lightbridge Corporation**  
**Unaudited Condensed Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows**

	<b>Three Months Ended March 31,</b>	
	<b>2017</b>	<b>2016</b>
Operating Activities:		
Net Loss	\$ (1,745,308)	\$ (334,705)
Adjustments to reconcile net loss from operations to net cash used in operating activities:		
Stock-based compensation	229,631	185,456
Amortization of deferred financing costs	122,804	-
Warrant revaluation	-	(1,253,854)
Changes in operating working capital items:		
Accounts receivable - fees and reimbursable project costs	300,820	(13,822)
Prepaid expenses and other assets	(84,134)	(308,438)
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities	78,262	505,498
Deferred lease abandonment liability	(42,164)	(95,008)
Net Cash Used In Operating Activities	<u>(1,140,089)</u>	<u>(1,314,873)</u>
Investing Activities:		
Patent costs	(42,889)	(61,599)
Net Cash Used In Investing Activities	<u>(42,889)</u>	<u>(61,599)</u>
Financing Activities:		
Net proceeds from the issuance of common stock	2,813,160	1,396,339
Proceeds from the issuance of note payable	-	135,000
Repayment of note payable	-	(26,786)
Restricted cash	(24)	-
Net Cash Provided by Financing Activities	<u>2,813,136</u>	<u>1,504,553</u>
Net Increase In Cash and Cash Equivalents	1,630,158	128,081
Cash and Cash Equivalents, Beginning of Period	3,584,877	623,184
Cash and Cash Equivalents, End of Period	<u>\$ 5,215,035</u>	<u>\$ 751,265</u>
Supplemental Disclosure of Cash Flow Information:		
Cash paid during the period:		
Interest paid	\$ -	\$ 484
Income taxes paid	\$ -	\$ -
Non-Cash Financing Activity:		
Decrease in accrued liabilities – stock-based compensation	\$ 121,720	\$ -
Accumulated preferred stock dividend	<u>\$ 49,000</u>	<u>\$ -</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these condensed consolidated financial statements

**LIGHTBRIDGE CORPORATION**  
**NOTES TO UNAUDITED CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

**Note 1. Basis of Presentation, Summary of Significant Accounting Policies and Nature of Operations**

***Basis of presentation***

The accompanying unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements of Lightbridge Corporation and its subsidiaries have been prepared in accordance with the rules and regulations of the Securities and Exchange Commission, or the SEC, including the instructions to Form 10-Q and Regulation S-X. Certain information and note disclosures normally included in financial statements prepared in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles in the United States of America, including a summary of the Company's significant accounting policies, have been condensed or omitted from these statements pursuant to such rules and regulations and, accordingly, they do not include all the information and notes necessary for comprehensive consolidated financial statements and should be read in conjunction with our audited consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2016, included in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2016.

In the opinion of the management of the Company, all adjustments, which are of a normal recurring nature, necessary for a fair statement of the results for the three month period have been made. Results for the interim period presented are not necessarily indicative of the results that might be expected for the entire fiscal year. When used in these notes, the terms "Company," "we," "us" or "our" mean Lightbridge Corporation and all entities included in our consolidated financial statements.

The Company was formed on October 6, 2006, when Thorium Power, Ltd. merged with Thorium Power, Inc., ("TPI"), which had been formed in the State of Delaware on January 8, 1992. On September 29, 2009, we changed our name from Thorium Power, Ltd. to Lightbridge Corporation (subsequently referred to as "we" or the "Company"). We are engaged in two operating business segments: our Technology Business Segment and our Consulting Business Segment (see Note 7-Business Segment Results).

***Going Concern and Liquidity***

We have incurred recurring losses since inception and expect to continue to incur losses as a result of costs and expenses related to our research and continued development of our nuclear fuel and our corporate general and administrative expenses. At March 31, 2017, we had \$5.3 million in cash and restricted cash. We have expended substantial funds on the research and development of our fuel technology and expect to increase our spending on research and development expenditures if we are able to execute on a potential joint venture with AREVA NP. Our net losses incurred for the three months ended March 31, 2017 amounted to \$(1.7) million and working capital was approximately \$4.9 million at March 31, 2017. As a result, there is substantial doubt about our ability to continue as a going concern. In the event that we are unable to generate sufficient cash from our operating activities or raise additional funds, we may be required to delay, reduce or severely curtail our operations or otherwise impede our on-going business efforts, which could have a material adverse effect on our business, operating results, financial condition and long-term prospects. The Company expects to seek to obtain additional funding through future equity issuances. There can be no assurance as to the availability or terms upon which such financing and capital might be available.

On June 11, 2015, the Company entered into an at-the-market issuance ("ATM") sales agreement with MLV & Co. LLC ("MLV") (see Note 6), pursuant to which the Company may issue and sell shares of its common stock from time to time through MLV as the Company's sales agent. On September 1, 2015, MLV was acquired by FBR & Co. We raised approximately \$2.8 million, net of financing costs, from our ATM with MLV for the three months ended March 31, 2017. The Company registered the sale of up to \$5.8 million of common stock under this ATM sales agreement and has raised the entire \$5.8 million amount of common stock registered as of the date of this filing. As the Company's public float was less than \$75.0 million as of March 31, 2017, the Company's usage of its S-3 shelf registration statement is limited. The Company still maintains the ability to raise funds through other means, such as through the filing of a registration statement on Form S-1 or in private placements. The rules and regulations of the SEC or any other regulatory agencies may restrict the Company's ability to conduct certain types of financing activities, or may affect the timing of and amounts it can raise by undertaking such activities.

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### **Reverse Stock Split**

Effective July 20, 2016, we conducted a one for five reverse stock-split of our issued and outstanding common stock and have retroactively adjusted our common shares outstanding, options and warrants amounts outstanding. We have presented our share data for and as of all periods presented on this basis. Our authorized capital of 500,000,000 shares of common stock and 50,000,000 shares of preferred stock, each with a par value of \$0.001, was changed to 100,000,000 shares of common stock authorized and 10,000,000 shares of preferred stock authorized with a par value of \$0.001. The par value was not adjusted as a result of the one for five reverse stock split.

### **Technology Business Segment**

Our primary business segment, based on future revenue potential, is to develop and commercialize innovative, proprietary nuclear fuel designs which we expect will significantly enhance the nuclear power industry's economics due to higher power output and improve safety margins.

We are currently focusing our development efforts primarily on the metallic fuel with a power uprate of up to 10% and a 24-month operating cycle in existing Westinghouse-type four-loop pressurized water reactors. Those reactors represent the largest segment of our global target market. Our metallic fuel could also be adapted for use in other types of water-cooled commercial power reactors, such as boiling water reactors, CANDU heavy water reactors, as well as water-cooled small and modular reactors.

Lightbridge will seek patent validation in key countries that either currently operate or are expected to build and operate a large number of suitable nuclear power reactors.

### **Consulting Business Segment**

The purpose of our Consulting Business Segment is to generate a positive profit margin that can provide internal cash resources to help defray a portion of the costs associated with our research and development activities and corporate overhead. Through our Consulting Business, we provide consulting and strategic advisory services to companies and governments planning to create or expand electricity generation capabilities using nuclear power plants. We opportunistically seek new consulting work that can generate acceptable profit margins.

### **Recently Adopted Accounting Pronouncements**

*Going Concern* — In August 2014, FASB issued guidance that requires management to perform interim and annual assessments of an entity's ability to continue as a going concern within one year of the date the financial statements are issued. An entity must provide certain disclosures if conditions or events raise substantial doubt about the entity's ability to continue as a going concern. The updated accounting guidance was effective for the Company on December 31, 2016 and we have implemented this new accounting standard and updated our liquidity disclosures as necessary.

*Deferred Taxes* – During November 2015, the FASB issued ASU 2015-17, "Balance Sheet Classification of Deferred Taxes", which simplifies the presentation of deferred income taxes. This ASU requires that deferred tax assets and liabilities be classified on a net basis as non-current in a statement of financial position. Early adoption of this ASU did not have an effect on our deferred tax assets and deferred tax liabilities in our consolidated balance sheets.

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**Debt Issuance Costs** - In April 2015, the FASB issued ASU 2015-03, “*Simplifying the Presentation of Debt Issuance Costs*”. The new standard will more closely align the presentation of debt issuance costs under U.S. generally accepted accounting principles with the presentation under comparable IFRS standards. Debt issuance costs related to a recognized debt liability will be presented on the balance sheet as a direct deduction from the debt liability, similar to the presentation of debt discounts. The cost of issuing debt will no longer be recorded as a separate asset, except when incurred before receipt of the funding from the associated debt liability. Under current U.S. generally accepted accounting principles, debt issuance costs are reported on the balance sheet as assets and amortized as interest expense. The costs will continue to be amortized to interest expense using the effective interest method. Subsequent to the issuance of ASU 2015-03 the Securities and Exchange Commission staff made an announcement regarding the presentation of debt issuance costs associated with line-of-credit arrangements, which was codified by the FASB in ASU 2015-15. This guidance, which clarifies the exclusion of line-of-credit arrangements from the scope of ASU 2015-03, is effective upon adoption of ASU 2015-03. ASU 2015-03 is effective for public business entities for fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2015, and interim periods within those fiscal years. The implementation of this standard did not have a material impact on the Company’s consolidated financial statements.

**Stock Compensation** - In March 2016, the FASB issued ASU 2016-09, Compensation – Stock Compensation (Topic 718): *Improvements to Employee Share-Based Payment Accounting*, which will simplify the income tax consequences, accounting for forfeitures and classification on the Statement of Consolidated Cash Flows. This standard is effective for fiscal years, and interim periods within those fiscal years, beginning after December 15, 2016, with early adoption permitted. This new pronouncement has been adopted on January 1, 2017 and did not have a material effect on the Company’s financial position, results of operations or cash flows.

### **Recent Accounting Pronouncements**

**Statement of Cash Flows** - In 2016 the FASB issued ASU 2016-15, “*Statement of Cash Flows: Classification of Certain Cash Receipts and Cash Payments*” and ASU 2016-18, “*Statement of Cash Flows (Topic 230): Restricted Cash*”. ASU 2016-15 addresses the presentation and classification of certain cash receipts and payments in the statement of cash flows. ASU 2016-18 is intended to reduce diversity in the presentation of restricted cash and restricted cash equivalents in the cash flows statement. The statement requires that restricted cash and restricted cash equivalents to be included as components of total cash and cash equivalents as presented on the statement of cash flows. These pronouncements go into effect for periods beginning after December 15, 2017. The Company does not believe the adoption of these pronouncements will have a material effect on the Company’s consolidated financial statements.

**Leases** - In February 2016, the FASB issued ASU 2016-02 which amends existing lease accounting guidance, and requires recognition of most lease arrangements on the balance sheet. The adoption of this standard will result in the Company recognizing a right-of-use asset representing its rights to use the underlying asset for the lease term with an offsetting lease liability. ASU 2016-02 will be effective for fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2018, with early adoption permitted. The Company is currently evaluating the potential impact of the adoption of this accounting pronouncement to its consolidated financial statements. This new pronouncement is not expected to have a material effect on the Company’s financial position, results of operations or cash flows.

**Revenue Recognition** — In May 2014, the FASB issued guidance on revenue from contracts with customers that will supersede most current revenue recognition guidance, including industry-specific guidance. The underlying principle is that an entity will recognize revenue to depict the transfer of goods or services to customers at an amount that the entity expects to be entitled to in exchange for those goods or services. The guidance provides a five-step analysis of transactions to determine when and how revenue is recognized. Other major provisions include capitalization of certain contract costs, consideration of time value of money in the transaction price, and allowing estimates of variable consideration to be recognized before contingencies are resolved in certain circumstances. The guidance also requires enhanced disclosures regarding the nature, amount, timing and uncertainty of revenue and cash flows arising from an entity’s contracts with customers. In March 2016, the FASB issued ASU 2016-08, “*Revenue from Contracts with Customers: Principal versus Agent Considerations*”. ASU 2016-08 clarifies implementation guidance on principal versus agent considerations in ASU 2014-09. ASU 2016-10 was issued to clarify ASC Topic 606 related to (i) identifying performance obligations; and (ii) the licensing implementation guidance. In May 2016, the FASB issued ASU 2016-12, “*Revenue from Contracts with Customers - Narrow-Scope Improvements and Practical Expedients*”, to clarify certain narrow aspects of Topic 606 such as assessing the collectability criterion, presentation of sales taxes and other similar taxes collected from customers, noncash consideration, contract modifications at transition, completed contracts at transition, and technical correction. The guidance is effective for the interim and annual periods beginning on or after December 15, 2017 (early adoption is permitted but not sooner than the annual reporting periods beginning after December 15, 2016). The guidance permits the use of either a retrospective or cumulative effect transition method. The Company is in the initial stages of evaluating its various contracts subject to these updates but has not completed its assessment and therefore has not yet concluded on whether the adoption of this pronouncement will have a material effect on its consolidated financial statements and related disclosures.



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**Note 2. Net Loss Per Share**

Basic net loss per share is computed using the weighted-average number of common shares outstanding during the period except that it does not include unvested common shares subject to repurchase or cancellation. Diluted net income per share is computed using the weighted-average number of common shares and, if dilutive, potential common shares outstanding during the period. Potential common shares consist of the incremental common shares issuable upon the exercise of stock options, warrants, restricted shares, and unvested common shares subject to repurchase or cancellation. The dilutive effect of outstanding stock options, restricted shares, restricted stock units, and warrants is not reflected in diluted earnings per share because we incurred net losses for the three months ended March 31, 2017 and 2016, and the effect of including these potential common shares in the net loss per share calculations would be anti-dilutive and are therefore not included in the calculations.

Loss per-share amounts for all periods have been retroactively adjusted to reflect the Company's 1-for-5 reverse stock split, which was effective July 20, 2016.

**Note 3. Accounts Payable and Accrued Liabilities**

Accounts payable and accrued expenses (rounded in millions) consisted of the following:

	<b>March 31, 2017</b>	<b>December 31, 2016</b>
Trade payables	\$ 0.1	\$ 0.3
Accrued expenses and other	0.4	0.4
Accrued bonuses	0.7	0.5
Total	<u>\$ 1.2</u>	<u>\$ 1.2</u>

**Note 4. Commitments and Contingencies**

**Litigation**

A former Chief Financial Officer of the Company filed a complaint against the Company with the U.S. Occupational Safety and Health Administration (the "OSHA Complaint") on March 9, 2015.

The OSHA Complaint alleges that the Company unlawfully retaliated against the former Chief Financial Officer for challenging allegedly improper actions of the Company by making allegedly defamatory statements and terminating him from his employment with the Company. The former Chief Financial Officer's demand for damages is for back pay, front pay, and special damages.

The Company believes that all of the above claims by the former Chief Financial Officer are without merit and intends to vigorously defend itself.

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**Note 5. Research and Development Costs**

Research and development costs, included in the accompanying condensed consolidated statement of operations amounted to approximately \$0.5 million and \$0.6 million for the three months ended March 31, 2017 and 2016, respectively.

We have consulting agreements with several consultants working on various projects for us, which total approximately \$20,000 per month.

**Note 6. Stockholders' Equity**

All common shares, warrants and stock option amounts and per share amounts for all periods reported below has been retroactively adjusted to reflect the Company's 1-for-5 reverse stock split, which was effective July 20, 2016.

At March 31, 2017, there were 9,716,004 common shares, 1,713,172 common stock warrants and 2,172,247 stock options outstanding, all totaling 13,601,423 of total common stock and common stock equivalents outstanding at March 31, 2017. At December 31, 2016, there were 7,112,143 common shares, 1,713,172 common stock warrants and 2,172,581 stock options outstanding, all totaling 10,997,896 of total stock and stock equivalents outstanding at December 31, 2016.

***Securities Purchase Agreement – General International Holdings, Inc.***

On August 2, 2016, we issued 1,020,000 shares of the Company's newly created Non-Voting Series A Convertible Preferred Stock (the "Series A Preferred Stock") to General International Holdings, Inc. for \$2.8 million or approximately \$2.75 per share. Dividends accrue on the Series A Preferred Stock at the rate of 7% per year and will be paid in-kind. The accumulated dividend (unpaid) at March 31, 2017 was approximately \$0.1 million dollars.

***Series A Preferred Stock***

On July 29, 2016, in anticipation of the closing of the GIH Offering discussed above, the Company filed a Certificate of Designation of Preferences, Rights and Limitations of Non-Voting Series A Convertible Preferred Stock (the "Certificate of Designation") with the Secretary of State of the State of Nevada. Pursuant to the Certificate of Designation, the Company's Board of Directors designated a new series of the Company's preferred stock, the Non-Voting Series A Convertible Preferred Stock, par value \$0.001 per share (the "Series A Preferred Stock"). The Certificate of Designation authorized the Company to issue 1,020,000 shares of Series A Preferred Stock. Each share of Series A Preferred Stock has a liquidation preference of \$2.75 per share. The holders of the Series A Preferred Stock have no voting rights. In addition, as long as 255,000 shares of Series A Preferred Stock are outstanding, the Company may not take certain actions without first having obtained the affirmative vote or waiver of the holders of a majority of the outstanding shares of Series A Preferred Stock. The Company has the option at any time after August 2, 2019 to redeem some or all of the outstanding Series A Preferred Stock for an amount in cash equal to the liquidation preference plus the amount of any accrued but unpaid dividends of the Series A Preferred Stock being redeemed. The holders of the Series A Preferred Stock do not have the ability to require the Company to redeem the Series A Preferred Stock.

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### ***Aspire Option Agreement***

On August 10, 2016 the Company entered into an option agreement with Aspire Capital whereby the Company has the right, at any time prior to December 31, 2019, to require Aspire Capital to enter into with the Company, up to two common stock purchase agreements each with a three year term, with an aggregate amount under both purchase agreements combined not to exceed \$20,000,000. A notice to Aspire exercising the option may be revoked by the Company at any time prior to the parties entering into a purchase agreement without effecting or limiting the Company's future rights to give a subsequent option notice to Aspire Capital, under the terms and conditions of the option agreement.

The Company issued 500,000 common stock purchase warrants with a strike price of \$0.01 per share to Aspire Capital as the commitment fee for entering into this option agreement. The commitment fee of approximately \$1.7 million was recorded as deferred financing costs and additional paid-in capital and this asset will be amortized over the life of the option agreement. The amortized amount of \$0.1 million was expensed to financing costs during the three months ended March 31, 2017. The total short-term and long-term unamortized portion is carried on the balance sheet as deferred financing costs. The short-term portion was approximately \$0.5 million and the long-term portion was approximately \$0.9 million, at March 31, 2017. The short-term portion was approximately \$0.5 million and long-term portion was approximately \$1.0 million, at December 31, 2016.

The assumptions used in the Black Scholes option-pricing model for the year ended December 31, 2016, was as follows:

Closing price per share of common stock	\$	3.34
Average risk-free interest rate		0.83%
Average expected life- years		3.38
Expected volatility		92.61%
Expected dividends		0%

The future amortization of deferred financing costs is as follows (in millions):

2017	\$	0.4
2018	\$	0.5
2019	\$	0.5

### ***Equity Purchase Agreement – Equity Line***

On September 4, 2015, we entered into a common stock purchase agreement with Aspire Capital, which provides that Aspire Capital is committed to purchase up to an aggregate of \$10.0 million of shares of our common stock over a two-year term, subject to certain limitations. There were no sales made for the three months ended March 31, 2017. We presently do not have an effective Form S-1 registration statement on file with the Securities and Exchange Commission as of the date of this filing, to sell common shares under this equity purchase agreement.

For the three months ended March 31, 2016 we sold 2.2 million common shares for total gross proceeds of approximately \$1.4 million through the equity line financing arrangement with Aspire Capital that we have in place.

### ***ATM Offering***

On June 11, 2015, the Company entered into an at-the-market issuance ("ATM") sales agreement with MLV & Co. LLC ("MLV"), pursuant to which the Company may issue and sell shares of its common stock from time to time through MLV as the Company's sales agent. On September 1, 2015, MLV was acquired by FBR & Co. The issuance and sale of shares by the Company under the sales agreement are registered shares under the Company's shelf registration statement on Form S-3, as filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission on June 11, 2015 and declared effective by the Securities and Exchange Commission. The Company registered the sale of up to \$5.8 million of common stock under the ATM sales agreement. There have been approximately 2.5 million shares sold for total gross proceeds of approximately \$2.8 million through the ATM for the three month period ended March 31, 2017. There have been approximately 1.9 million shares sold for total gross proceeds of approximately \$2.6 million through the ATM for the twelve month period ended December 31, 2016.

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**Outstanding Warrants**

	<b><u>March 31, 2017</u></b>	<b><u>December 31, 2016</u></b>
Issued to Investors on July 28, 2010, entitling the holders to purchase 207,000 common shares in the Company at an exercise price of \$45.00 per common share up to and including July 27, 2017. At March 31, 2017 and December 31, 2016, the fair market value of these warrants was not significant.	207,000	207,000
Issued to Investors on October 25, 2013, entitling the holders to purchase 250,000 common shares in the Company at an exercise price of \$11.50 per common share up to and including April 24, 2021. In 2016, 59,450 of these warrants were exchanged for common stock, and all remaining warrant holders agreed to new warrant terms in exchange for a reduced exercise price of \$6.25 per share.	163,986	163,986
Issued to Investors on November 17, 2014, entitling the holders to purchase 546,919 common shares in the Company at an exercise price of \$11.55 per common share up to and including May 16, 2022. On June 30, 2016, the warrant holders agreed to new warrant terms in exchange for a reduced exercise price of \$6.25 per share.	546,919	546,919
Issued to an Investor on June 28, 2016, entitling the holders to purchase 295,267 common shares in the Company at an exercise price of \$0.05 per common share (pre-funded) up to and including June 27, 2021.	295,267	295,267
Issued to an investor on August 10, 2016, entitling the holders to purchase 500,000 common shares in the Company at an exercise price of price of \$0.01 per share, up to and including December 31, 2019.	500,000	500,000
	<u>1,713,172</u>	<u>1,713,172</u>

These outstanding warrants were reported in the equity section of our balance sheet.

**Stock-based Compensation – Stock Options and Restricted Stock**

**Stock Plan**

The Company held its Annual Meeting on May 12, 2016 and the stockholders voted on the approval of an amendment to the 2015 Equity Incentive Plan to increase the number of shares authorized for issuance thereunder by 800,000 shares to 1,400,000 shares.

On March 25, 2015, the Compensation Committee and Board of Directors approved the 2015 Equity Incentive Plan (the “Plan”) to authorize grants of (a) Incentive Stock Options, (b) Non-qualified Stock Options, (c) Stock Appreciation Rights, (d) Restricted Awards, (e) Performance Share Awards, and (f) Performance Compensation Awards to the employees, consultants, and directors of the Company. The Plan authorizes a total of 1,400,000 shares to be available for grant under the Plan. The Plan became effective upon ratification by the shareholders of the Company at the shareholders’ annual meeting on July 14, 2015.

Total stock options outstanding at March 31, 2017 and December 31, 2016, under the 2006 Stock Plan and 2015 Equity Incentive Plan were 2,172,247 and 2,172,581 of which 1,721,771 and 1,722,105 of these options were vested at March 31, 2017 and December 31, 2016, respectively. Stock based compensation was approximately \$0.2 million and \$0.2 million for the three months ended March 31, 2017 and 2016, respectively.

**2016 Non-Qualified Option Grants**

On November 9, 2016, the Board of Directors granted non-qualified stock options relating to approximately 670,000 shares under the 2015 Equity Incentive Plan to employees and consultants of the Company. These stock options were granted by the Board of Directors upon recommendation by the Compensation Committee and vested immediately, with a strike price of \$1.54, which was the closing price of the Company’s stock on November 9, 2016. These options have a 10 year contractual term, with a fair value of \$1.05 per option and an expected term of 5 years. Approximately 52% of these stock options are contingent upon the Company receiving shareholder approval at the 2017 Shareholders’ Annual Meeting, to increase the number of underlying shares available to be issued under the 2015 Equity Incentive Plan.

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Stock option transactions to the employees, directors and consultants are summarized as follows for the three months ended March 31, 2017:

	<b>Options Outstanding</b>	<b>Weighted Average Exercise Price</b>	<b>Weighted Average Grant Date Fair Value</b>
Beginning of the period	2,172,581	\$ 6.70	\$ 4.83
Granted	----	----	----
Exercised	----	----	----
Forfeited	----	----	----
Expired	(334)	49.50	34.80
End of the period	<u>2,172,247</u>	<u>\$ 6.69</u>	<u>\$ 4.83</u>
Options exercisable	<u>1,721,771</u>	<u>\$ 7.03</u>	<u>\$ 5.15</u>

A summary of the status of the Company's non-vested shares as of March 31, 2017 and December 31, 2016, and changes during the three months ended March 31, 2017 and the year ended December 31, 2016, is presented below:

	<b>Shares</b>	<b>Weighted- Average Fair Value Grant Date</b>	<b>Weighted Average Exercise Price</b>
<b>Non-vested Shares</b>			
Non-vested - December 31, 2015	359,001	\$ 4.55	\$ 6.70
Granted	1,210,467	\$ 1.71	\$ 3.02
Vested	(1,118,992)	1.81	3.19
Forfeited	-	-	-
Non-vested - December 31, 2016	<u>450,476</u>	<u>\$ 3.60</u>	<u>\$ 5.40</u>
Granted	-	-	-
Vested	-	-	-
Forfeited	-	-	-
Non-vested - March 31, 2017	<u>450,476</u>	<u>\$ 3.60</u>	<u>\$ 5.40</u>

As of March 31, 2017, there was approximately \$1 million of total unrecognized compensation cost related to non-vested share-based compensation arrangements granted under the plans. That cost is expected to be recognized over a weighted-average period of 1.50 years. There was substantially no intrinsic value for the stock options outstanding at March 31, 2017 and December 31, 2016.

The above tables include options issued and outstanding as of March 31, 2017 and December 31, 2016, as follows:

- i) A total of 51,051 non-qualified 10 year options have been issued, and are outstanding, to advisory board members at exercise prices of \$22.50 to \$72.00 per share.
- ii) A total of 1,782,329 non-qualified 5-10 year options have been issued, and are outstanding, to our directors, officers, and employees at exercise prices of \$1.14 to \$52.50 per share. From this total, 595,146 options are outstanding to the Chief Executive Officer who is also a director, with remaining contractual lives of 0.7 years to 9.6 years. All other options issued to directors, officers, and employees have a remaining contractual life ranging from 0.3 years to 9.8 years.
- iii) A total of 338,867 non-qualified 3-10 year options have been issued, and are outstanding, to our consultants at exercise prices of \$1.54 to \$52.50 per share.

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No stock options have been awarded in 2017. Weighted average assumptions used in the Black Scholes option-pricing model for the year ended December 31, 2016, were as follows:

	<b>Year ended December 31, 2016</b>
Average risk-free interest rate	1.57%
Average expected life- years	5.05
Expected volatility	87.74%
Expected dividends	0.0

Stock-based compensation expense includes the expense related to (1) grants of stock options, (2) grants of restricted stock, (3) stock issued as consideration for some of the services provided by our directors and strategic advisory council members, and (4) stock issued in lieu of cash to pay bonuses to our employees and contractors. Grants of stock options and restricted stock are awarded to our employees, directors, consultants, and board members and we recognize the fair value of these awards ratably as they are earned. The expense related to payments in stock for services is recognized as the services are provided.

Stock-based compensation expense is recorded under the financial statement captions cost of services provided, general and administrative expenses and research and development expenses in the accompanying consolidated statements of operations. Related income tax benefits were not recognized, as we incurred a tax loss for both periods.

## **Note 7. Business Segment Results**

We have two principal business segments, which are (1) our technology business and (2) our consulting services business. These business segments were determined based on the nature of the operations and the services offered. Operating segments are defined as components of an enterprise about which separate financial information is available that is evaluated regularly by the chief decision-makers, in deciding how to allocate resources and in assessing performance. Our Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer have been identified as the chief operating decision makers. Our chief operating decision makers direct the allocation of resources to operating segments based on the profitability, the cash flows, and the business plans of each respective segment.

### **BUSINESS SEGMENT RESULTS - THREE MONTHS ENDED MARCH 31, 2017 AND 2016**

	<b>Consulting</b>		<b>Technology</b>		<b>Corporate and Eliminations</b>		<b>Total</b>	
	<b>2017</b>	<b>2016</b>	<b>2017</b>	<b>2016</b>	<b>2017</b>	<b>2016</b>	<b>2017</b>	<b>2016</b>
Revenue	\$ 135,485	\$ 166,546	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 135,485	\$ 166,546
Segment Profit - Pre Tax	\$ (68,361)	\$ (47,608)	\$ (464,343)	\$ (586,250)	\$ (1,212,604)	\$ 299,153	\$ (1,745,308)	\$ (334,705)
Total Assets	\$ 87,614	\$ 153,619	\$ 1,203,354	\$ 1,012,193	\$ 6,844,988	\$ 1,553,564	\$ 8,135,956	\$ 2,719,376

## **Note 8. Subsequent Events**

### **Equity Transactions**

From April 1, 2017 to May 9, 2017, we received additional gross proceeds of approximately \$0.2 million under the ATM agreement with MLV from the sale of approximately 0.2 million shares of our common stock.

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## **FORWARD-LOOKING STATEMENTS**

In addition to historical information, this report contains forward-looking statements within the meaning of Section 27A of the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, and Section 21E of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended. All statements other than statements of historical fact are statements that could be deemed forward-looking statements. We use words such as “believe”, “expect”, “anticipate”, “project”, “target”, “plan”, “optimistic”, “intend”, “aim”, “will”, or similar expressions which are intended to identify forward-looking statements. Such statements include, among others, (1) those concerning market and business segment growth, demand and acceptance of our nuclear energy consulting services and nuclear fuel technology business, (2) any projections of sales, earnings, revenue, margins or other financial items, (3) any statements of the plans, strategies and objectives of management for future operations, (4) any statements regarding future economic conditions or performance, (5) uncertainties related to conducting business in foreign countries, (6) any statements about future financings and liquidity, as well as (7) all assumptions, expectations, predictions, intentions or beliefs about future events. You are cautioned that any such forward-looking statements are not guarantees of future performance and involve risks and uncertainties, as well as assumptions that if they were to ever materialize or prove incorrect, could cause the results of the Company to differ materially from those expressed or implied by such forward-looking statements. Such risks and uncertainties, among others, include:

- our ability to commercialize our nuclear fuel technology,
- our ability to attract new customers,
- our ability to employ and retain qualified employees and consultants that have experience in the nuclear industry,
- competition and competitive factors in the markets in which we compete,
- public perception of nuclear energy generally,
- general economic and business conditions in the local economies in which we regularly conduct business, which can affect demand for the Company’s services,
- changes in laws, rules and regulations governing our business,
- development and utilization of our intellectual property,
- potential and contingent liabilities, and
- the risks identified in Item 1A. “Risk Factors” included herein and in our Form 10-K filing.

Most of these factors are beyond our ability to predict or control. Future events and actual results could differ materially from those set forth in, contemplated by or underlying the forward-looking statements. Forward-looking statements speak only as of the date on which they are made. The Company assumes no obligation and does not intend to update these forward-looking statements, except as required by law.

## **ITEM 2. MANAGEMENT’S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS OF FINANCIAL CONDITION AND RESULTS OF OPERATIONS**

The following Management’s Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations, or MD&A, is intended to help the reader understand Lightbridge Corporation, our operations and our present business environment. MD&A is provided as a supplement to, and should be read in conjunction with, our condensed consolidated financial statements and the accompanying notes thereto contained in Part I, “Item 1. Financial Statements” of this report. This overview summarizes the MD&A, which includes the following sections:

- *Overview of Our Business* — a general overview of our two business segments, the material opportunities and challenges of our business;
- *Critical Accounting Policies and Estimates* — a discussion of accounting policies that require critical judgments and estimates;
- *Operations Review* — an analysis of our consolidated results of operations for the periods presented in our consolidated condensed financial statements. Except to the extent that differences among our operating segments are material to an understanding of our business as a whole, we present the discussion in the MD&A on a consolidated basis; and
- *Liquidity, Capital Resources and Financial Position* — an analysis of our cash flows and an overview of our financial position.

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As discussed in more detail under “Forward-Looking Statements” immediately preceding this MD&A, the following discussion contains forward-looking statements that involve risks, uncertainties, and assumptions such as statements of our plans, objectives, expectations, and intentions. Our actual results may differ materially from those discussed in these forward-looking statements because of the risks and uncertainties inherent in future events.

## **OVERVIEW OF OUR TWO BUSINESS SEGMENTS**

### **Overview of Our Business**

When used in this report, the terms “Lightbridge”, “Company”, “we”, “our”, and “us” refer to Lightbridge Corporation and its wholly-owned subsidiaries Thorium Power, Inc. (a Delaware corporation) and Lightbridge International Holding, LLC (a Delaware limited liability company).

Lightbridge is a leading nuclear fuel technology company and we participate in the nuclear power industry in the United States and internationally. Our mission is to be a world leader in the design and deployment of nuclear fuels that we anticipate will be economically attractive, enhance reactor safety, proliferation resistant, and produce less waste than current generation nuclear fuels, and to provide world-class strategic advisory services to governments and utilities seeking to develop or expand civil nuclear power programs.

Our business operations can be categorized in two segments:

- (1) Our nuclear fuel technology business segment - we develop next generation nuclear fuel technology that has the potential to significantly increase the power output of commercial reactors, reducing the cost of generating electricity and the amount of nuclear waste on a per-megawatt-hour basis and enhancing reactor safety and the proliferation resistance of spent fuel. Our main focus is on our nuclear fuel technology business segment.
- (2) Our nuclear energy consulting business segment - we provide nuclear power consulting and strategic advisory services to commercial and governmental entities worldwide. Our nuclear consulting business operations are intended to help defray a portion of the costs relating to the development of our nuclear fuel technology.

Financial information about our business segments is included in Note 7 - Business Segment Results, of the Notes to the Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements, included in Part I Item 1, Financial Statements of this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q.

## **NEXT GENERATION NUCLEAR FUEL FOR THE NUCLEAR INDUSTRY**

### **Research and Development Project Schedule**

We currently anticipate that we, working in collaboration with our development partners/vendors and in certain cases contingent upon execution of collaborative research and development agreements with them will be able to:

- Develop analytical models in 2017-2018 for our metallic fuel technology that can be used for reactor analysis and regulatory licensing;
- Develop a regulatory licensing plan for lead test assemblies and present it to the US Nuclear Regulatory Commission in 2018;
- Perform in-reactor and out-of-reactor experiments in 2017-2023;
- Have semi-scale metallic fuel samples fabricated in 2019-2020 for irradiation testing in a test reactor environment under prototypic commercial reactor conditions;
- Establish a pilot-scale fuel fabrication facility and demonstrate full-length fabrication of our metallic fuel rods in 2020-2022; and
- Begin lead test assembly (LTA) operation in a full-size commercial light water reactor as soon as 2023-2024, which involves testing a limited number of full-scale fuel assemblies in the core of a commercial nuclear power plant over three 18-month cycles.



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Accordingly, based on our current estimated schedule, a purchase order for an initial reload batch placed by a utility is expected as soon as 2026-2027 (after two 18-month cycles of LTA operation), with final qualification (i.e., deployment of fuel in the first reload batch) in a commercial reactor expected as soon as 2028-2029. In the interim, we expect to enter into a joint venture or a different commercial arrangement with one or more major fuel fabricators to complete the development, demonstration, regulatory licensing, and commercial deployment of our patented nuclear fuel technology. In addition, we intend to seek prepayment or other financing arrangements with utilities tied to LTA contracts.

## CRITICAL ACCOUNTING POLICIES AND ESTIMATES

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles requires management to make a variety of estimates and assumptions that affect (i) the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities as of the date of the financial statements and (ii) the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting periods covered by the financial statements. For a discussion of the accounting judgments and estimates that we have identified as critical in the preparation of our financial statements, please see “Critical Accounting Policies and Estimates” under Item 7, “Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations” in our Annual Report on Form 10-K filed on March 23, 2017, incorporated herein by reference. There have been no significant changes in our critical accounting policies and estimates during the three months ended March 31, 2017.

Our management expects to make judgments and estimates about the effect of matters that are inherently uncertain. As the number of variables and assumptions affecting the future resolution of the uncertainties increase, these judgments become even more subjective and complex. Although we believe that our estimates and assumptions are reasonable, actual results may differ significantly from these estimates. Changes in estimates and assumptions based upon actual results may have a material impact on our results of operations and/or financial condition.

## Recent Accounting Standards and Pronouncements

Refer to Note 1 of the Notes to our condensed consolidated financial statements for a discussion of recent accounting standards and pronouncements.

## OPERATIONS REVIEW

### Business Segments and Periods Presented

We have provided a discussion of our results of operations on a consolidated basis and have also provided certain detailed segment information for each of our business segments below for the three months ended March 31, 2017 and 2016, in order to provide a meaningful discussion of our business segments. We have organized our operations into two principal segments: Consulting and Technology Business segments. We present our segment information along the same lines that our chief executives review our operating results in assessing performance and allocating resources.

## BUSINESS SEGMENT RESULTS - THREE MONTHS ENDED MARCH 31, 2017 AND 2016

	Consulting		Technology		Corporate and Eliminations		Total	
	2017	2016	2017	2016	2017	2016	2017	2016
Revenue	\$ 135,485	\$ 166,546	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 135,485	\$ 166,546
Segment Profit - Pre Tax	\$ (68,361)	\$ (47,608)	\$ (464,343)	\$ (586,250)	\$ (1,212,604)	\$ 299,153	\$ (1,745,308)	\$ (334,705)
Total Assets	\$ 87,614	\$ 153,619	\$ 1,203,354	\$ 1,012,193	\$ 6,844,988	\$ 1,553,564	\$ 8,135,956	\$ 2,719,376

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**Technology Business**

Over the next 12 to 15 months, we expect to incur approximately \$3 million to \$5 million in research and development expenses related to the development of our proprietary nuclear fuel designs, including funding a potential joint venture with AREVA NP, contingent on us raising additional equity capital in 2017 to fund these expenses. We spent approximately \$0.5 million and \$0.6 million for research and development for the three months ended March 31, 2017 and 2016, respectively.

Over the next 2-3 years, we expect that our research and development activities will increase and will be primarily focused on testing and demonstration of our metallic fuel technology for Western-type water-cooled reactors. The main objective of this research and development phase is to prepare for full-scale demonstration of our fuel technology in an operating commercial power reactor.

**Consulting Services Business**

At the present time, all of our revenue for the three months ended March 31, 2017 and 2016 is from our consulting services business segment. The fee type and structure that we offer for each client engagement is dependent on a number of variables, including the complexity of the services, the level of the opportunity for us to improve the client's electricity generation capabilities using nuclear power plants, and other factors.

**Consolidated Results of Operations – Three Months Ended March 31, 2017 and 2016**

The following table presents our historical operating results and the increase (decrease) in amounts for the periods indicated:

	<u>2017</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>(Decrease)</u> <u>Change \$</u>	<u>(Decrease)</u> <u>Change %</u>
<b>Consulting Revenues</b>	\$ 135,485	\$ 166,546	\$ (31,061)	-19%
<b>Cost of services provided</b>				
Consulting expenses	\$ 85,363	\$ 68,225	\$ 17,138	25%
<b>Gross profit</b>	\$ 50,122	\$ 98,321	\$ (48,199)	-49%
<b>Operating Expenses</b>				
General and administrative	\$ 1,208,303	\$ 1,096,109	\$ 112,194	10%
Research and development expenses	\$ 464,343	\$ 586,250	\$ (121,907)	-21%
Total Costs and Expenses	\$ 1,642,646	\$ 1,682,359	\$ (39,713)	-2%
Total Operating Loss	\$ (1,622,524)	\$ (1,584,038)	\$ 38,486	2%
Other Income and (Expenses)	\$ (122,784)	\$ 1,249,333	\$ (1,372,117)	-110%
Net loss - before income taxes	\$ (1,745,308)	\$ (334,705)	\$ 1,410,603	421%

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**Revenue**

The following table presents our revenues, by business segment, for the three months presented (rounded in millions):

	<u>2017</u>	<u>2016</u>
Consulting Segment Revenues:		
ENEC and FANR (UAE)	\$ 0.0	\$ 0.1
Other	0.1	0.1
Total	<u>0.1</u>	<u>0.2</u>
Technology Segment Revenues	0.0	0.0
Total Revenues	<u>\$ 0.1</u>	<u>\$ 0.2</u>

The market for nuclear industry consulting services is competitive, fragmented, and subject to rapid change. Our main business is developing our nuclear fuel and we may continue to provide some consulting services in the future, but we have shifted the focus and resources of the company to the fuel division and away from consulting. The decrease in our revenues from 2017 to 2016 of \$0.1 million resulted from the net decrease in the work performed for our FANR project.

**Costs and Expenses**

The following table presents our cost of services provided, by business segment, for the periods presented (rounded in millions):

	<b>Three Months Ended March 31,</b>	
	<u>2017</u>	<u>2016</u>
Consulting	\$ 0.1	\$ 0.1
Technology	0.0	0.0
Total	<u>\$ 0.1</u>	<u>\$ 0.1</u>

**Cost of Services Provided**

The cost of services provided for the three months ended March 31, 2017, versus the three months ended March 31, 2016, increased due to the increased use of consultants and the allocation of stock-based compensation and other incentives. Cost of services provided is comprised of expenses related to the consulting, professional, administrative, and other support costs and stock-based compensation allocated to our consulting projects labor, which were incurred to perform and support the work done for our consulting projects. The billing rates available to us from our outside consultants who provide services under our consulting contracts predominantly remained the same in 2017 and 2016. If consulting revenues increase in future periods, we expect cost of services provided will increase in dollar amount and may increase as a percentage of revenues due to increased pricing competition for consulting contracts.

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Total stock-based compensation included in cost of services provided was approximately \$16,000 and \$13,000 for the three months ended March 31, 2017 and 2016, respectively.

Total reported gross profit margin for the three months ended March 31, 2017 was 37% compared to 59% for the three months ended March 31, 2016 due to the increase in cost of services provided, as mentioned above.

**Research and Development**

The following table presents our research and development expenses, (rounded in millions):

	<b>Three Months Ended March 31,</b>	
	<b>2017</b>	<b>2016</b>
Research and development expenses	\$ 0.5	\$ 0.6

Research and development expenses consist mostly of compensation and related overhead costs for personnel responsible for the research and development of our fuel. Total research and development expenses decreased by \$0.1 million for the three month periods ended March 31, 2017, as compared to the three months ended March 31, 2016. This decrease was due to a decrease in spending with third party research and development vendors of approximately \$0.2 million, due to increased focus on time and resources being spent on forming the potential AREVA NP Joint Venture; decrease in professional fees of approximately \$0.1 million, offset by an increase in employee wages and benefits of approximately \$0.1 million. Total stock-based compensation included in research and development expenses increased by approximately \$37,000 and was approximately \$83,000 and \$46,000 for the three months ended March 31, 2017 and 2016, respectively.

All of our reported research and development activities were conducted in the United States, Canada, Norway, and Russia. We expense research and development costs as they are incurred. Research and development expenses may increase in dollar amount and may increase as a percentage of revenues in future periods because we expect to invest \$3 million to \$5 million in the development of our nuclear fuel products over the next 12-15 months.

See Note 5 - Research and Development expense of the Notes to our condensed consolidated financial statements included in Part I Item 1 of this Quarterly Report Form on 10-Q for additional information about our research and development costs.

**General and Administrative Expenses**

The following table presents our general and administrative expenses, (rounded in millions):

	<b>Three Months Ended March 31,</b>	
	<b>2017</b>	<b>2016</b>
General and administrative expenses	\$ 1.2	\$ 1.1

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General and administrative expenses consist mostly of compensation and related costs for personnel and facilities, stock-based compensation, finance, human resources, information technology, and fees for consulting and other professional services. Professional services are principally comprised of outside legal, audit, strategic advisory services and outsourcing services.

This increase was due to an increase in professional fees of approximately \$0.1 million due primarily to increased legal fees, increase in employee wages and benefits of approximately \$0.1 million offset by a decrease in rent and other general and administrative expenses of approximately \$0.1 million. Total stock-based compensation included in general and administrative expenses were approximately \$131,000 and \$127,000 for the three months ended March 31, 2017 and 2016, respectively.

See Note 6 - Stockholders' Equity of the notes to our condensed consolidated financial statements included in this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for information regarding our stock-based compensation.

### ***Other Income (Expenses)***

There was decrease in net other income of approximately \$1.4 million. This decrease was due to a decrease in warrant valuation income of approximately \$1.3 million and an increase in financing cost expense of approximately \$0.1 million. The change for the warrant revaluation in our statements of operations is due to a change in the accounting treatment of the outstanding warrants, which were recorded as derivative liabilities at March 31, 2016 and are now recorded as equity in 2017, due to the modification of the warrant terms in 2016. The increase in financing costs was due to the amortization of the deferred financing costs asset recorded for the Aspire option agreement (see Note 6 of the notes to the accompanying condensed consolidated financial statements).

Interest income and other income and expenses, for the three months ended March 31, 2017 as compared to the three months ended March 31, 2016, were substantially the same amount.

### ***Provision for Income Taxes***

The following table presents our provision for income taxes. Our effective tax rate for the periods presented is 38%.

	<b>Three Months Ended</b>	
	<b>March 31,</b>	
	<b>2017</b>	<b>2016</b>
Provision for income taxes	\$ 0.0	\$ 0.0

We incurred a pre-tax net loss for both 2017 and 2016. We reviewed all sources of income for purposes of recognizing the deferred tax assets and concluded a full valuation allowance for 2017 and 2016 was necessary. Therefore we did not have a provision for taxes for both the three months ended March 31, 2017 and 2016.

### ***Liquidity, Capital Resources and Financial Position***

We have historically financed our operations through the sale of our securities and from revenue generated by our consulting and strategic advisory services. To date, our consulting revenue has not provided sufficient cash flow to cover both our research and development expenses and corporate overhead expenses, and our consulting revenue has declined in recent years.

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At March 31, 2017, we had cash and equivalents of approximately \$5.2 million, as compared to approximately \$3.6 million at December 31, 2016. The \$1.6 million increase in cash and equivalents resulted from the sale of approximately \$2.8 million of common stock during the quarter ended March 31, 2017, partially offset by net cash used in operating activities of approximately \$1.1 million. We used cash during the quarter ended March 31, 2017 primarily to fund our general and administrative expenses and for research and development. The gross margin on our consulting and strategic advisory services was \$50,122 for the quarter ended March 31, 2017, down from \$98,321 in the year-ago period.

Although our cash and equivalents increased in the quarter ended March 31, 2017, we currently project a cash flow shortfall averaging approximately \$0.5 million to \$0.6 million per month over the course of the next 12 months, as we anticipate having additional capital needs over this period resulting from our anticipated joint venture with AREVA NP. The additional capital needs primarily relate to research and development activities for the development, manufacture and commercialization of our nuclear fuel assemblies. We are working to reduce our projected monthly cash flow shortfall as we are currently seeking new sources of financing to fund our additional research and development work over the next 12 months. We have the ability to delay incurring certain operating expenses in the next 12 months, which could reduce our cash flow shortfall, if needed.

Our ability to continue to fund our research and development activities and corporate overhead expenses and continue as a going concern is dependent upon our ability to secure additional financing. We are party to an ATM sales agreement with MLV, a subsidiary of FBR & Co, and a \$10 million common stock purchase agreement with Aspire Capital Fund, LLC, and we have the option to enter into up to another two purchase agreements with Aspire Capital through December 31, 2019 pursuant to the terms of an option agreement with Aspire Capital. See Note 6 of the notes to the accompanying condensed consolidated financial statements for a discussion of the ATM sales agreement with MLV and purchase agreement with Aspire Capital and sales activity thereunder. Currently, our ability to issue additional securities under the ATM sales agreement with MLV is limited until we have additional capacity under our existing shelf registration statement on Form S-3. Also, although we have approximately \$7.3 million remaining under our purchase agreement with Aspire Capital, we will need to file and have declared effective a registration statement on Form S-1 in order to issue additional shares of common stock to Aspire Capital, and in any event will be limited to issuing an aggregate of 3.0 million shares to Aspire Capital under the existing purchase agreement until such time as we receive stockholder approval to issue additional shares.

In addition to the ATM sales agreement with MLV and purchase agreement with Aspire Capital, we may seek other sources of capital. The primary additional sources of capital cash available to us are (i) equity investment from investors, such as the approximately \$2.8 million of preferred stock we issued in August 2016; and (ii) strategic investments or cost-sharing contributions through alliances with major fuel vendors, fuel fabricators and/or other strategic parties to support the remaining research and development activities required to further enhance and complete the development of our fuel products to a commercial stage.

We have been successful at raising capital in the past but there can be no assurance that additional capital will be available on terms acceptable to us or in amounts sufficient to meet our needs. In the event that we are unable to raise sufficient capital, we may be required to delay, reduce or severely curtail our operations or otherwise impede our ongoing business efforts, or we could be forced to cease operations altogether.

### **Off Balance Sheet Arrangements**

We do not have any off balance sheet arrangements as defined in Item 303(a)(4) of Regulation S-K.

### **ITEM 3. QUANTITATIVE AND QUALITATIVE DISCLOSURES ABOUT MARKET RISK**

**Not Required.**

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#### **ITEM 4. CONTROLS AND PROCEDURES.**

##### ***Evaluation of Disclosure Controls and Procedures***

Our management, including our principal executive officer and principal financial officer, evaluated the disclosure controls and procedures related to the recording, processing, summarization and reporting of information in the periodic reports that we file with the SEC. These disclosure controls and procedures have been designed to ensure that information required to be disclosed by the Company in the reports that it files or submits under the Exchange Act is (a) recorded, processed, summarized and reported, within the time periods specified in the SEC's rules and forms and (b) accumulated and communicated to our management, including our principal executive officer and principal financial officer, as appropriate, to allow timely decisions regarding required disclosure. Based on this evaluation, our Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer concluded that our disclosure controls and procedures were effective at the reasonable assurance level as of March 31, 2017.

##### ***Changes in Internal Controls Over Financial Reporting***

There were no changes in our internal control over financial reporting during the period covered by this report that have materially affected or are reasonably likely to materially affect, our internal control over financial reporting.

##### ***Limitations on Effectiveness of Controls and Procedures***

In designing and evaluating the disclosure controls and procedures, management recognizes that any controls and procedures, no matter how well designed and operated, can provide only reasonable assurance of achieving the desired control objectives. In addition, the design of disclosure controls and procedures must reflect the fact that there are resource constraints and that management is required to apply its judgment in evaluating the benefits of possible controls and procedures relative to their costs.

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**PART II—OTHER INFORMATION**

**ITEM 1. LEGAL PROCEEDINGS**

From time to time, we may become involved in various lawsuits and legal proceedings which arise in the ordinary course of business. However, litigation is subject to inherent uncertainties, and an adverse result in these or other matters may arise from time to time that may harm our business. The Company is not involved in any material legal proceedings.

**ITEM 1A. RISK FACTORS**

You should carefully consider the risk factors discussed in Part I, Item 1A of the Company's Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2016.

**ITEM 2. UNREGISTERED SALES OF EQUITY SECURITIES OR USE OF PROCEEDS**

None

**ITEM 3. DEFAULTS UPON SENIOR SECURITIES**

Not Applicable

**ITEM 4. MINE SAFETY DISCLOSURES**

Not Applicable

**ITEM 5. OTHER INFORMATION**

Not Applicable

**ITEM 6. EXHIBITS**

Reference is made to the Exhibit Index beginning immediately after the signature page hereto.



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## **SIGNATURES**

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the Registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned thereunto duly authorized.

Date: May 9, 2017

### **LIGHTBRIDGE CORPORATION**

By: /s/ Seth Grae

Name: Seth Grae

Title: President, Chief Executive Officer and  
Director

(Principal Executive Officer)

By: /s/ Linda Zwobota

Name: Linda Zwobota

Title: Chief Financial Officer

(Principal Financial Officer and Principal  
Accounting Officer)

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**EXHIBIT INDEX –**

<b>Exhibit Number</b>	<b>Description</b>
<a href="#"><u>31.1</u></a>	<a href="#"><u>Rule 13a-14(a)/15d-14(a) Certification - Principal Executive Officer</u></a>
<a href="#"><u>31.2</u></a>	<a href="#"><u>Rule 13a-14(a)/15d-14(a) Certification - Principal Financial Accounting Officer</u></a>
<a href="#"><u>32</u></a>	<a href="#"><u>Section 1350 Certifications</u></a>
101.INS	XBRL Instance Document
101.SCH	XBRL Taxonomy Extension Schema Document
101.CAL	XBRL Taxonomy Extension Calculation Linkbase Document
101.DEF	XBRL Taxonomy Extension Definition Linkbase Document
101.LAB	XBRL Taxonomy Extension Label Linkbase Document
101.PRE	XBRL Taxonomy Extension Presentation Linkbase Document

**Certification of Principal Executive Officer**

I, Seth Grae, certify that:

1. I have reviewed this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q of Lightbridge Corporation;
2. Based on my knowledge, this report does not contain any untrue statement of a material fact or omit to state a material fact necessary to make the statements made, in light of the circumstances under which such statements were made, not misleading with respect to the period covered by this report;
3. Based on my knowledge, the financial statements, and other financial information included in this report, fairly present in all material respects the financial condition, results of operations and cash flows of the registrant as of, and for, the periods presented in this report;
4. The registrant's other certifying officer(s) and I are responsible for establishing and maintaining disclosure controls and procedures (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(e) and 15d-15(e)) and internal control over financial reporting (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(f) and 15d-15(f)) for the registrant and have:
  - a. Designed such disclosure controls and procedures, or caused such disclosure controls and procedures to be designed under our supervision, to ensure that material information relating to the registrant, including its consolidated subsidiaries, is made known to us by others within those entities, particularly during the period in which this report is being prepared;
  - b. Designed such internal control over financial reporting, or caused such internal control over financial reporting to be designed under our supervision, to provide reasonable assurance regarding the reliability of financial reporting and the preparation of financial statements for external purposes in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles;
  - c. Evaluated the effectiveness of the registrant's disclosure controls and procedures and presented in this report our conclusions about the effectiveness of the disclosure controls and procedures, as of the end of the period covered by this report based on such evaluation; and
  - d. Disclosed in this report any change in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting that occurred during the registrant's most recent fiscal quarter (the registrant's fourth fiscal quarter in the case of an annual report) that has materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect, the registrant's internal control over financial reporting; and
5. The registrant's other certifying officer(s) and I have disclosed, based on our most recent evaluation of internal control over financial reporting, to the registrant's auditors and the audit committee of the registrant's board of directors (or persons performing the equivalent functions):
  - a. All significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in the design or operation of internal control over financial reporting which are reasonably likely to adversely affect the registrant's ability to record, process, summarize and report financial information; and
  - b. Any fraud, whether or not material, that involves management or other employees who have a significant role in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting.

Date: May 9, 2017

By: /s/ Seth Grae

Seth Grae  
Principal Executive Officer

**Certification of Principal Financial Officer**

I, Linda Zwobota, certify that:

1. I have reviewed this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q of Lightbridge Corporation;
2. Based on my knowledge, this report does not contain any untrue statement of a material fact or omit to state a material fact necessary to make the statements made, in light of the circumstances under which such statements were made, not misleading with respect to the period covered by this report;
3. Based on my knowledge, the financial statements, and other financial information included in this report, fairly present in all material respects the financial condition, results of operations and cash flows of the registrant as of, and for, the periods presented in this report;
4. The registrant's other certifying officer(s) and I are responsible for establishing and maintaining disclosure controls and procedures (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(e) and 15d-15(e)) and internal control over financial reporting (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(f) and 15d-15(f)) for the registrant and have:
  - a. Designed such disclosure controls and procedures, or caused such disclosure controls and procedures to be designed under our supervision, to ensure that material information relating to the registrant, including its consolidated subsidiaries, is made known to us by others within those entities, particularly during the period in which this report is being prepared;
  - b. Designed such internal control over financial reporting, or caused such internal control over financial reporting to be designed under our supervision, to provide reasonable assurance regarding the reliability of financial reporting and the preparation of financial statements for external purposes in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles;
  - c. Evaluated the effectiveness of the registrant's disclosure controls and procedures and presented in this report our conclusions about the effectiveness of the disclosure controls and procedures, as of the end of the period covered by this report based on such evaluation; and
  - d. Disclosed in this report any change in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting that occurred during the registrant's most recent fiscal quarter (the registrant's fourth fiscal quarter in the case of an annual report) that has materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect, the registrant's internal control over financial reporting; and
5. The registrant's other certifying officer(s) and I have disclosed, based on our most recent evaluation of internal control over financial reporting, to the registrant's auditors and the audit committee of the registrant's board of directors (or persons performing the equivalent functions):
  - a. All significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in the design or operation of internal control over financial reporting which are reasonably likely to adversely affect the registrant's ability to record, process, summarize and report financial information; and
  - b. Any fraud, whether or not material, that involves management or other employees who have a significant role in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting.

Date: May 9, 2017

By: /s/ Linda Zwobota  
Linda Zwobota  
Chief Financial Officer  
(Principal Financial and Principal Accounting  
Officer)

**Section 1350 Certifications****STATEMENT FURNISHED PURSUANT TO SECTION 906 OF THE SARBANES-OXLEY ACT OF 2002**

The undersigned, the Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer of Lightbridge Corporation, each hereby certifies, pursuant to 18 U.S.C. Section 1350, as adopted pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002, that, to his or her knowledge on the date hereof:

1. the Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q of Lightbridge Corporation for the quarter ended March 31, 2017, filed on the date hereof with the Securities and Exchange Commission (the "Report"), fully complies with the requirements of Section 13(a) or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934; and
2. The information contained in the Report fairly presents, in all material respects, the financial condition and results of operations of Lightbridge Corporation.

Date: May 9, 2017

By: /s/ Seth Grae  
Name: Seth Grae  
Title: President, Chief Executive Officer and Director  
(Principal Executive Officer)

By: /s/ Linda Zwobota  
Name: Linda Zwobota  
Title: Chief Financial Officer  
(Principal Financial Officer and Principal Accounting Officer)